

Name/Date:

**Social Studies 9 Unit 4 Struggle for North America**

## **4F The Loyalists**

**References:**

Cranny, M. (1998) Crossroads Ch. 10., p. 309-319

Leeuw et al (1985) Hosford Study Atlas, p. 77

video titles (e.g. Canada: A Peoples' History)



Coffin Ship bound for North America

[http://nhs.needham.k12.ma.us/cur/Baker\\_00/2001\\_p4/baker\\_jw\\_p4/text.htm](http://nhs.needham.k12.ma.us/cur/Baker_00/2001_p4/baker_jw_p4/text.htm)

**Read Crossroads p. 309-312 and answer the following questions**

1. Who were the Sons of Liberty?
2. Explain the difference between a patriot and a loyalist (include a definition). How did the patriots treat the loyalists?
3. What percentage of American colonists remained loyal to British rule (during the revolution)?
4. What was the impact of the arrival of Loyalists in British North America? (provide detailed results)
5. Why did Joseph Brant and the Mohawk Nation support the British during the Revolution?

**Read Hosford Study Atlas p. 77 and answer the following questions**

6. Make a list of Loyalists' destinations and their approximate number. Some of the regions will have to be grouped because not all of the arrows have the number of migrants on them.

7. Explain how Upper and Lower Canada are different

8. Use the map below if you need to locate and features or places on a map of eastern "British North America"



**Read Crossroads Ch. 10, p. 313-319 and answer the following questions**

**CONSTITUTIONAL ACT**

9. How did the Constitutional Act of 1791 divide Canada?

10. Describe the three levels of government the Act created for the new colonies and then identify one provision from the Act that was unique for each colony.

11. What powers did elected assemblies have under the Constitutional Act of 1791?

12. Why didn't the Constitutional Act of 1791 allow for democracy or a "level playing field"?

## IMMIGRANTS

13. What were the sea voyages to British North America like for immigrants? How long did the passage take? How did poor immigrants pay for their passage?

14. Describe some of the hardships that pioneers had to endure in Upper Canada.

15. Why did the British government encourage settlers to come to Upper Canada after 1815?

16. What was the impact of land speculation in Upper Canada on settlers?

17. Who set up the first schools in Upper Canada?

18. How were the rights of Catholics restricted in British North America?

## DEFINE BRIEFLY

19. cooperative labour

20. indentured servant

21. crown reserves

22. clergy reserves

## SIMCOE

23. Describe some the accomplishments of Governor Simcoe.

24. What was the purpose of his road-building in Upper Canada?

25. How much public land in Upper Canada did Simcoe order to be reserved for the "crown"?

26. Why did he support the Native peoples in their disputes with the Americans?